

# The World of Scotch Whisky

Many countries produce whisky, but Scotch can only be made in Scotland and by definition must be distilled and matured - in Scotland - for a minimum of 3 years. Scotch Whisky has been made for more than 500 years and uses just a few natural raw materials - water, cereals, and yeast.

Scotland is home to over 100 malt and grain distilleries, making it the greatest concentration in the world. Many of the Scotch Whisky distilleries featured on this map bottle some of their production for sale as Single Malt (ie, the product of one distillery) or Single Grain Whisky.

However, the majority of all Scotch Whisky is consumed as Blended Scotch Whisky. This means as many as 50 of the different Single Malt and Single Grain Whiskies are blended together, ensuring that the individual Scotch Whiskies harmonise with one another and the quality and flavour of each individual blend remains consistent down the years.

Malt whisky is usually classified in one of five main categories - Highland, Lowland, Speyside, Islay, and Campbeltown - according to the geographical location of the distillery in which it is made. In many ways, the geography and climate of each region influences the character of the whisky produced there.



## Islay Malt

Islay, a small island off the west coast of Scotland, may be only 25 miles long but is home to 8 distilleries.

Islay is frequently lashed by Atlantic storms. Sea spray blows across the island, impregnating the peat used in the malting of the barley and blows into the warehouses where casks of Scotch Whisky lie maturing, thus affecting the taste and aroma.

Some of the Islay whiskies are pungent and powerful, with a distinctive whiff of sea air in them. Other distilleries that are in a more sheltered location, and use less peat during malting have a gentler but still clearly identifiable character.

1. ARDBEG Glenmorangie Co Ltd
2. BOWMORE Beam Suntory
3. BRUICHLADDICH Bruichladdich Distillery Company
4. BUNNAHABHAIN Burn Stewart Distillers plc
5. CAOL ILA Diageo
6. KILCHOMAN Kilchoman Distillery Co Ltd
7. LAGAVULIN Diageo
8. LAPHROAIG Beam Suntory

## Campbeltown Malt

Campbeltown is a remote town at the southern end of the Mull of Kintyre on the west fringe of Scotland. At its peak, Campbeltown was home to more than 30 distilleries.

Campbeltown whiskies are robust in character and carry the salty tang of the sea.

9. GLENGLYNE J & A Mitchell & Co Ltd
10. GLEN SCOTIA Loch Lomond Group
11. SPRINGBANK J & A Mitchell & Co Ltd

## Grain Whisky

Grain whiskies form the heart of Blended Scotch Whiskies. They are located primarily in the Lowlands, with the exception of one in the Northern Highlands. Grain whisky distilleries operate a continuous distillation process, always including malted barley, but unlike malt whiskies, also using other unmalted cereals, as well as yeast and water.

The main purpose of grain whisky is as the base to which the malts are added creating Blended Scotch Whisky, but a small proportion is bottled as a Single Grain and enjoyed for their subtle character.

114. CAMERONBRIDGE Diageo
115. GIRVAN Wm Grant & Sons Ltd
116. INVERGORDON Whyte & Mackay Ltd
117. LOCH LOMOND Loch Lomond Group
118. NORTH BRITISH The North British Distillery Co Ltd
119. STARLAW Glen Turner Distillery Ltd
120. STRATHCLYDE Chivas Brothers Ltd

## Lowland Malt

The Lowland whiskies are produced in the south of Scotland, identified on the map as the area south of a line between Dundee and Greenock.

Lowland whiskies reflect the calm, lush countryside of the region and tend to be light, soft and mellow and gentle on the palate.

104. AILSA BAY Wm Grant & Sons Ltd
105. ANNANDALE Annandale Distillery Company Ltd
106. AUCHENTOSHAN Beam Suntory
107. BLADNOCH Badnoch Distillery Ltd
108. DAFTMILL The Cuthbert Family
109. EDEN MILL Eden Mill
110. GLASGOW Glasgow Distillery Company Ltd
111. GLENKINCHIE Diageo
112. INCHDAIRNIE John Fergus & Co Ltd
113. KINGSBARNES The Kingsbarns Company of Distillers Ltd

## Highland Malt

The Highland region is geographically the largest Scotch Whisky producing region. The rugged landscape and changeable climate, and in some cases, coastal locations, are reflected in the character of its whiskies, which embrace wide variations.

As a group, Highland whiskies are rounded, robust and dry in character, with a hint of smokiness/peatiness. Those near the sea carry a salty tang; in the far north the whiskies are more notably heathery and slightly spicy in character; while in the more sheltered east and middle of the region, the whiskies have a more fruity character.

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| 12. ABERFELDY John Dewar & Sons Ltd                   | 33. GLENMORANGIE Glenmorangie Co Ltd      |
| 13. ABHAINN DEARG Abhainn Dearg Distillery            | 34. GLEN ORD Diageo                       |
| 14. ARBKIE Arbkie Distilling Ltd                      | 35. GLENTRURRET Edrington                 |
| 15. ARDMORE Beam Suntory                              | 36. HARRIS Isle of Harris Distillers Ltd  |
| 16. ARDNAMURCHAN Adelphi Distillery Ltd               | 37. HIGHLAND PARK Edrington               |
| 17. ISLE OF ARRAN Isle of Arran Distillers Ltd        | 38. ISLE OF JURA Whyte & Mackay Ltd       |
| 18. BALBLAIR Inver House Distillers Ltd               | 39. LOCH LOMOND Loch Lomond Group         |
| 19. BEN NEVIS Ben Nevis Distillery (Fort William) Ltd | 40. MACDUFF John Dewar & Sons Ltd         |
| 20. BLAIR ATHOL Diageo                                | 41. OBAN Diageo                           |
| 21. CLYNELISH Diageo                                  | 42. PULTENEY Inver House Distillers Ltd   |
| 22. DALMORE Whyte & Mackay Ltd                        | 43. ROYAL BRACKLA John Dewar & Sons Ltd   |
| 23. DALWHINNIE Diageo                                 | 44. ROYAL LOCHNAGAR                       |
| 24. DEANSTON Burn Stewart Distillers plc              | 45. SCAPA Chivas Brothers Ltd             |
| 25. DORNIE Dornoch Distillery Co                      | 46. STRATHEARN Strathearn Distillery Ltd  |
| 26. EDRADOUR Signatory Vintage                        | 47. TALISKER Diageo                       |
| 27. FETTERCAIRN Whyte & Mackay Ltd                    | 48. TEANINICH Diageo                      |
| 28. GLENACADAM Angu Dundee Distillers plc             | 49. TOBERMORY Burn Stewart Distillers Ltd |
| 29. GLENDRONACH, THE BenRiach Distillery Co           | 50. TOMATIN The Tomatin Distillery Co Ltd |
| 30. GLEN GARIOCH Beam Suntory                         | 51. TORBAIG Mossburn Distillers Ltd       |
| 31. GLENGLASSAUGH BenRiach Distillery Co              | 52. TULLIBARDINE Tullibardine Ltd         |
| 32. GLENGOYNE Ian Macleod Distillers Ltd              | 53. WOLFBURN Aurora Brewing Ltd           |

## Speyside Malt

Speyside, a region that borders much of the length of the River Spey on the eastern side of the Highlands, is home to half of Scotland's Scotch Whisky distilleries.

The whiskies of this region are noted for their elegance and complexity. The flow of water over hills of granite and through moors of peat, add a refined smokiness to many of the malt whiskies and the slightly more sheltered nature of the terrain imparts a specific gentleness and delicacy to their character.

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| 54. ABERLOUR Chivas Brothers Ltd            | 79. GLENLIVET, THE Chivas Brothers Ltd       |
| 55. ALLT A' BHAINNE Chivas Brothers Ltd     | 80. GLENLOSSIE Diageo                        |
| 56. AUCHROISK Glen Turner Distillery Ltd    | 81. GLEN MORAY                               |
| 57. AULTMORE John Dewar & Sons Ltd          | 82. GLENROTHES Edrington                     |
| 58. BALLINDALLOCH Ballindalloch Distillery  | 83. GLEN SPEY                                |
| 59. BALMENACH Inver House Distillers Ltd    | 84. GLENLAUCHERS Chivas Brothers Ltd         |
| 60. BALVENIE, THE Wm Grant & Sons Ltd       | 85. INCHGOWER Diageo                         |
| 61. BENRIACH BenRiach Distillery Co         | 86. KININVIE Wm Grant & Sons Ltd             |
| 62. BENRINNES Diageo                        | 87. KNOCKANDO                                |
| 63. BENROMACH Gordon & MacPhail             | 88. KNOCKDHU Inver House Distillers Ltd      |
| 64. BRAEVAL Chivas Brothers Ltd             | 89. LINKWOOD                                 |
| 65. CARDHU Diageo                           | 90. LONGMORN Chivas Brothers Ltd             |
| 66. CRAGGANMORE Diageo                      | 91. MACALLAN, THE Edrington                  |
| 67. CRAIGELLACHIE John Dewar & Sons Ltd     | 92. MANNOCHMORE                              |
| 68. DAILUAINE Diageo                        | 93. MILTONDUFF Chivas Brothers Ltd           |
| 69. DALMUNACH Chivas Brothers Ltd           | 94. MORTLACH Diageo                          |
| 70. DUFFTOWN Diageo                         | 95. ROSEisle Diageo                          |
| 71. GLENALLACHIE Chivas Brothers Ltd        | 96. SPEYBURN Inver House Distillers Ltd      |
| 72. GLENBURGIE Chivas Brothers Ltd          | 97. SPEYSIDE Speyside Distillers Co Ltd      |
| 73. GLENLUMLAN Diageo                       | 98. STRATHISLA Chivas Brothers Ltd           |
| 74. GLEN ELGIN Diageo                       | 99. STRATHMILL                               |
| 75. GLENFARCLAS J & G Grant                 | 100. TAMDHU Ian Macleod Distillers Ltd       |
| 76. GLENFIDDICH Wm Grant & Sons Ltd         | 101. TAMNAVULIN-GLENLIVET Whyte & Mackay Ltd |
| 77. GLEN GRANT Glen Grant Distillery Co Ltd | 102. TOMINTOUL Angus Dundee Distillers plc   |
| 78. GLEN KEITH Chivas Brothers Ltd          | 103. TORMORE Chivas Brothers Ltd             |

Many distilleries open their doors to the public and unveil some of the secrets of making Scotch Whisky. A copy of a booklet showing the location of these distilleries, along with contact information and opening times, can be obtained from:



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